Contents

Page No.

Kitumba—A new kind of copper deposit in a Zambian context
M. Robertson 1

The origin of the Central African Copperbelt: in a nutshell
S.J. Theron 21

Geochemical vectoring for Skorpion (sulphide) and Rosh Pinah targets in the Gariep Belt, Namibia
S.J. Theron 37

From base metals and back—IsaMills and their advantages in African Base Metal Operations
H. de Waal, K. Barns, and J. Monama 55

Outotec® cooling towers provide cooling efficiency and low emissions in gypsum removal in SX plants
T. Hirsi, P. Salonen, and J. Vaarno 65

The impact of technology changes on production and performance of Konkola Copper Mines, Zambia, before and after privatization
M.G. Simubali and P.R.K. Chileshe 75

Development of permanent cathode technology and related lifecycle solutions
L. Nordlund and H. Virtanen 89

Water-saving options for sulphuric acid plants
R.J. Forzatti, I. Natha, L. Roux, and D.A. van den Berg 99

A new froth pump for improved flotation concentration handling
W.R. Taylor 115

Environmental improvements for Peirce-Smith converters with Outotec's converter hood technology for primary and secondary gas capture
P.G. Brännström and L.M. Hedlund 139

Challenges and successes at the Nkomati Nickel JV: pit-to-product process improvements
G. Cockburn 151

Development of the iron-focused laterite (ARFe) process
C.A. Biley, M. Pelser, P. den Hoed, and M. Hove 169

Zinc removal from a base metal solution by ion exchange: process design to full-scale operation
J.J. Taute, K.C. Sole, and E. Hardwick 179

Evalution of a versatic 10 acid/Nicksyn™ synergistic system for the recovery of nickel and cobalt from a typical lateric leach liquor
A.C. du Preez and M.H. Kotze 193

Direct cobalt electrowinning as an alternative to intermediate cobalt mixed hydroxide product
N. Mulaudzi and M.H. Kotze 209

A new development in the oxidative precipitation of Fe and Mn SO_2/air
P. Muzadi and M. Kotze 223

Analysis of the effects of changes in operating conditions on the agitated leaching of copper
A. Osman, D. Nezungai, F.K. Crundwell, and J. Lloyd 235

Atmospheric pressure leaching application for the recovery of copper and nickel from low-grade sources
R.K.K. Mbaya, M.M. Ramakokovhu, and C.K. Thubakgale 255

The recovery of nickel and cobalt from a sulphate bioleach solution using Dow M4195
C.J. Liebenberg, C. Dorfling, S.M. Bradshaw, G.A. Akdogan, and J.J. Eksteen 269

Evaluation of different adsorbents for copper removal from cobalt electrolyte
V. Yahorava, M. Kotze, and D. Auerswald 283